## The Big Bang and the Big Crunch: A New Approach to the Evolutionary Entropy

M. D. Karp, Francesco Fasin, Pasquale Liguori, Michele Coppolecchia

## **Abstract**

The Big Bang can be interpreted as a period of evolution of the universe after the Big Crunch. This period of evolution is characterized by the emergence of entropy and the creation of a universe of primordial black holes. At the end of the Big Bang, the entropy of the universe becomes dominated by the classical zero-temperature theory of the Big Bang and its Big Crunch. The evolution of the entropy can be characterised by a two-step process: (i) The Big Bang is followed by a period of the evolution of entropy and (ii) The Big Crunch is followed by a period of the evolution of entropy. We provide a new approach to the evolution of entropy using the Big Bang and Big Crunch models, which allows us to interpret the Big Bang as a period of the evolution of entropy at the end of the Big Crunch as periods of the evolution of entropy at the end of entropy at the end of the Big Crunch as periods of the evolution of entropy at the end of the Big Crunch.